



# Introduction to Information Systems

– Understanding the digital world

2 Bit, Bytes and Representation of Information

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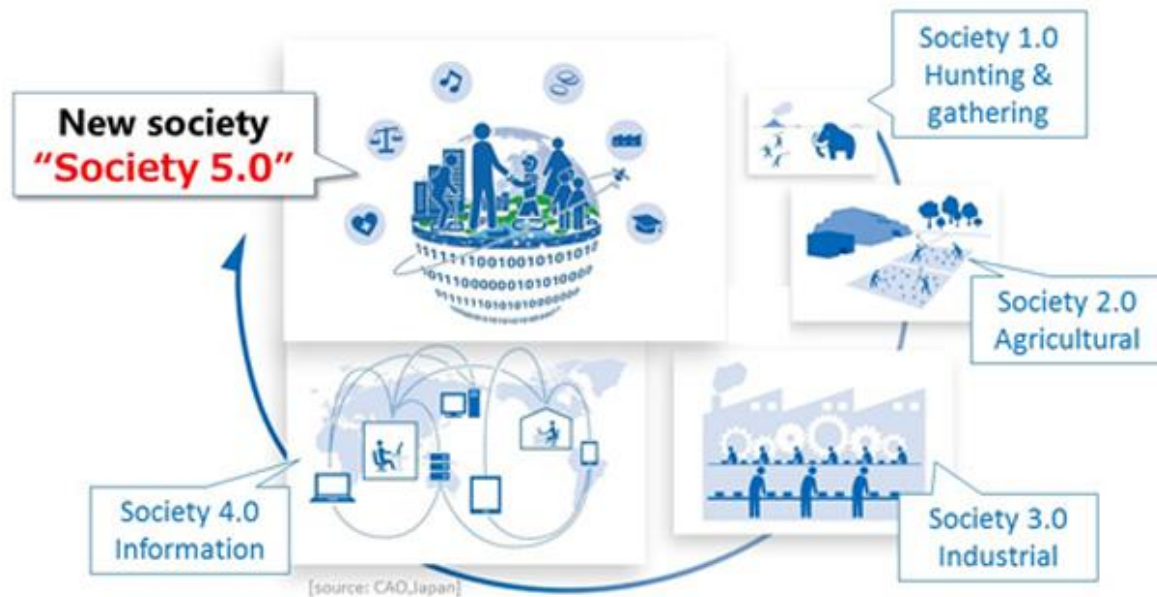




# Today's schedule

- Review: Mini test #01 (CPU name)
- Why you need to understand the digital world (5')
- On the use of E-Class (15')
- Review of Chapters 1 & 2 of the textbook (15')
- Mini test #2 and homework (50')

# Why you need to understand the digital world



The world is becoming digital (Society 5.0).

As a "digital native," you are expected to understand the digital world :-).

You are with the humanity discipline (culture, economics, law, etc). This human-centered approach is heavily biased, and a non-human-centered approach is needed.

# On the use of E-class

- DUET: messages (emails) for contact
- E-class: lecture information
- Only 21 students accessed (Oct 2nd)
- Access: Doshisha -> Visitors Menu -> Current Students -> DUET or e-class

日本語ZHANG

BOX

There are no new messages.

signed Courses

Class timetable and classroom information for 2023 will be displayed after April 1st.  
Please notify the registered students taking courses marked as "Online class(I)" or "Online class (T)"  
the "Classroom" column, and marked as "Internet" in the "Campus" column  
how the class will be conducted by DUET message.  
Instructions on how to send DUET message are posted in the "Announcements from University" section of DUET.

Course name	Degree program	Semester	Campus	Day and Period	Classroom
Introduction to Information Systems	U	Fall	Imadegawa	Tue. 4	IT Room (No. 307, Ry

Class Cancellation List

Class cancellation information is listed below. For new submissions or edits, please click on ["Class Cancellation"](#) on the side menu.

There are no class cancellations.

e-class

Introduction to Information Systems 000

✉

Course Material

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Textbook

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Details

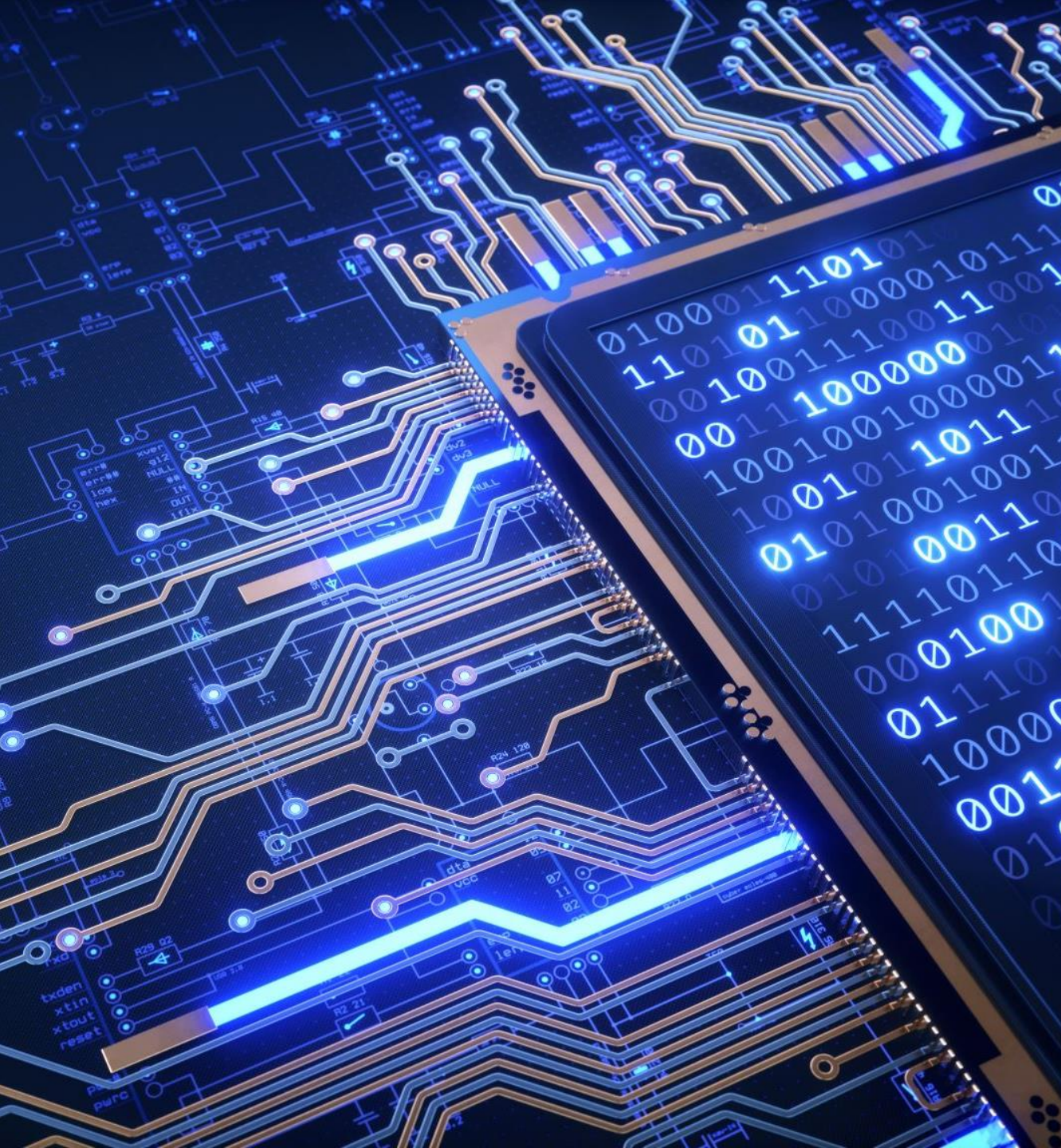
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BBS

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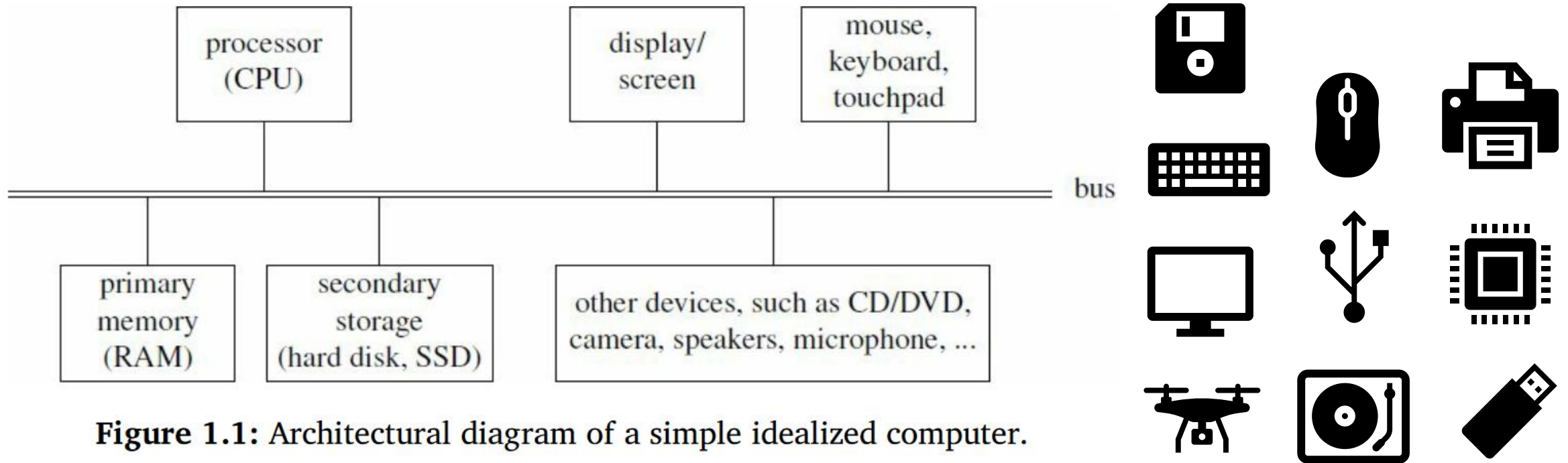


# Review of Chapters 1 & 2 of the textbook

- Part I: Hardware
- Chapter 1: What's in a computer
- Chapter 2: Bit, Byte, and Representation of information

# What's in a computer

CPU, RAM, Disk (HDD/SSD), bus,  
Motherboard, USB, etc



**Figure 1.1:** Architectural diagram of a simple idealized computer.



# Bit, Byte, and Representation of information

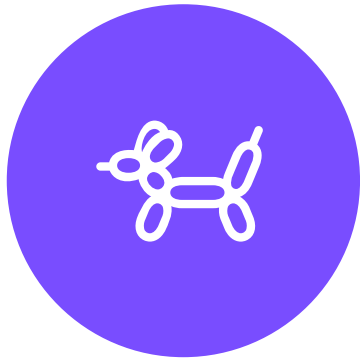


- Analog and digital
- Bit: the smallest unit of information
- Byte: a fixed group (usually 8) of bits
- Base of numbers (binary, decimal, hexadecimal)
- How to convert numbers of different bases
- Why it is said that “There are only 10 kinds of people in the world—those who understand binary numbers and those who don’t.”?



Use the assigned number instead of your student no. for anonymous grading.

# Mini test and homework



**MINI TEST (45')**



**HOMEWORK: READ CHAPTER 3 OF  
THE TEXTBOOK**

The test is open - the use of book, Internet, YouTube, etc, is OK - but please fill it by yourself. Don't worry if you cannot complete all now – You will learn them in this course.